

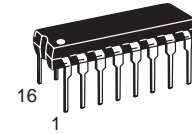


MC14467-1

Low-Power CMOS Ionization Smoke Detector IC

The MC14467-1, when used with an ionization chamber and a small number of external components, will detect smoke. When smoke is sensed, an alarm is sounded via an external piezoelectric transducer and internal drivers. This circuit is designed to operate in smoke detector systems that comply with UL217 and UL268 specifications.

- Ionization Type with On-Chip FET Input Comparator
- Piezoelectric Horn Driver
- Guard Outputs on Both Sides of Detect Input
- Input-Production Diodes on the Detect Input
- Low-Battery Trip Point, Internally Set, can be Altered Via External Resistor
- Detect Threshold, Internally Set, can be Altered Via External Resistor
- Pulse Testing for Low Battery Uses LED for Battery Loading
- Comparator Outputs for Detect and Low Battery
- Internal Reverse Battery Protection



P SUFFIX
PLASTIC DIP
CASE 648-08

ORDERING INFORMATION
MC14467P1 PLASTIC DIP

PIN ASSIGNMENT (16 PIN DIP)

Detect Comp. Out	1	16	Guard Hi-Z
N/C	2	15	Detect Input
Low V Set	3	14	Guard Lo-Z
Low V Comp. Out	4	13	Sensitivity Set
LED	5	12	Osc Capacitor
V _{DD}	6	11	Silver
Timing Resistor	7	10	Brass
Feedback	8	9	V _{SS}

MAXIMUM RATINGS* (Voltages referenced to V_{SS})

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
DC Supply Voltage	V _{DD}	-0.5 to +15	V
Input Voltage, All Inputs Except Pin 8	V _{in}	-0.25 to V _{DD} + 0.25	V
DC Current Drain per Input Pin, Except Pin 15 = 1 mA	I	10	mA
DC Current Drain per Output Pin	I	30	mA
Operating Temperature Range	T _A	-10 to +60	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-55 to +125	°C
Reverse Battery Time	t _{RB}	5.0	s

* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

This device contains circuitry to protect the inputs against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields; however, it is advised that normal precautions be taken to avoid application of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high impedance circuit. For proper operation it is recommended that except for pin 8, V_{in} and V_{out} be constrained to the range V_{SS} ≤ (V_{in} or V_{out}) ≤ V_{DD}. For pin 8, refer to the Electrical Characteristics.



MC14467-1**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS** (Voltages referenced to V_{SS})

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	9.0	V
Timing Capacitor	—	0.1	μF
Timing Resistor	—	8.2	$M\Omega$
Battery Load (Resistor or LED)	—	10	mA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages referenced to V_{SS} , $T_A = 25^\circ C$)

Characteristic	Symbol	V_{DD} V_{dc}	Min	Typ#	Max	Unit
Operating Voltage	V_{DD}	—	6.0	—	12	V
Output Voltage	V_{OH}	7.2	6.3	—	—	V
Piezoelectric Horn Drivers ($I_{OH} = -16$ mA)		9.0	8.5	8.8	—	
Comparators ($I_{OH} = -30$ μA)		7.2	—	—	0.9	V
Piezoelectric Horn Drivers ($I_{OL} = +16$ mA)	V_{OL}	9.0	—	0.1	0.5	
Comparators ($I_{OL} = +30$ μA)						
Output Voltage — LED Driver, $I_{OL} = 10$ mA	V_{OL}	7.2	—	—	3.0	V
Output Impedance, Active Guard						$k\Omega$
Pin 14	Lo-Z	9.0	—	—	10	
Pin 16	Hi-Z	9.0	—	—	1000	
Operating Current ($R_{bias} = 8.2$ $M\Omega$)	I_{DD}	9.0 12.0	— —	5.0 —	9.0 12.0	μA
Input Current — Detect (40% R.H.)	I_{in}	9.0	—	—	± 1.0	pA
Internal Set Voltage						V
Low Battery	V_{low}	9.0	7.2	—	7.8	
Sensitivity	V_{set}	—	47	50	53	$\%V_{DD}$
Hysteresis	v_{hys}	9.0	75	100	150	mV
Offset Voltage (measured at $V_{in} = V_{DD}/2$)	V_{OS}					mV
Active Guard		9.0	—	—	± 100	
Detect Comparator		9.0	—	—	± 50	
Input Voltage Range, Pin 8	V_{in}	—	$V_{SS} - 10$	—	$V_{DD} + 10$	V
Input Capacitance	C_{in}	—	—	5.0	—	pF
Common Mode Voltage Range, Pin 15	V_{cm}	—	0.6	—	$V_{DD} - 2$	V

Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

TIMING PARAMETERS ($C = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$, $R_{\text{bias}} = 8.2 \text{ M}\Omega$, $V_{\text{DD}} = 9.0 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, See Figure 6)

Characteristics		Symbol	Min	Typ#	Max	Units
Oscillator Period	No Smoke	t_{Cl}	1.34	1.67	2.0	s
	Smoke		32	40	48	ms
Oscillator Rise Time		t_r	8.0	10	12	ms
Horn Output (During Smoke)	On Time	PW_{on}	120	160	208	ms
	Off Time	PW_{off}	60	80	104	ms
LED Output	Between Pulses	t_{LED}	32	40	48	s
	On Time	PW_{on}	8.0	10	12	ms
Horn Output (During Low Battery)	On Time	t_{on}	8.0	10	12	ms
	Between Pulses	t_{off}	32	40	48	s

Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

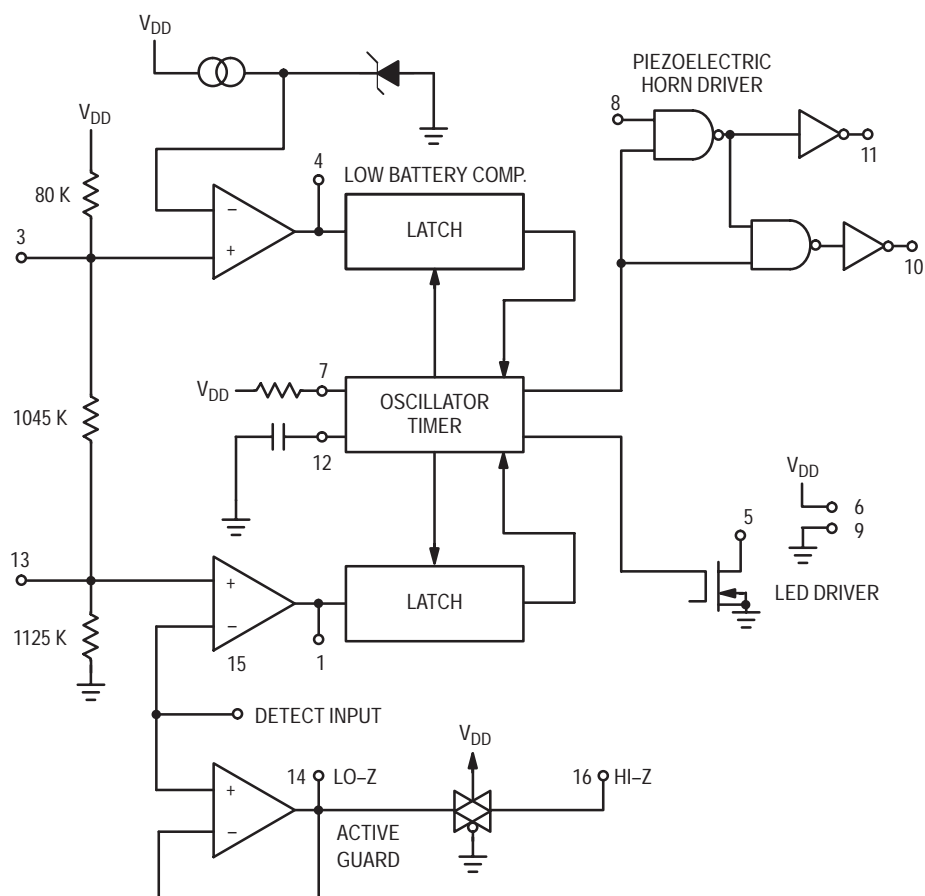


Figure 1. Block Diagram

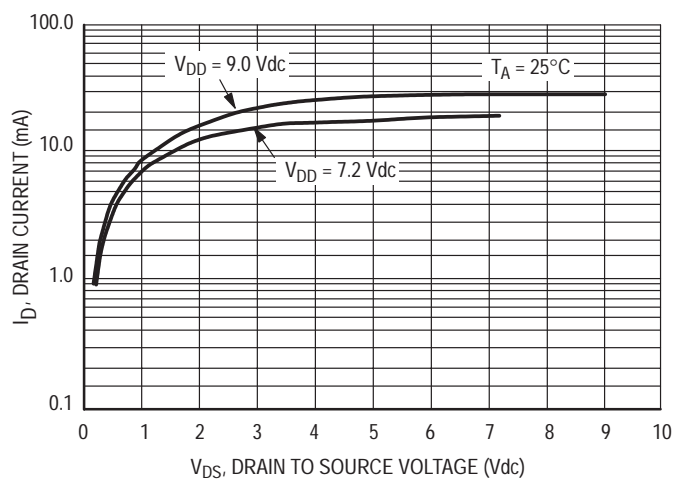


Figure 2. Typical LED Output I-V Characteristic

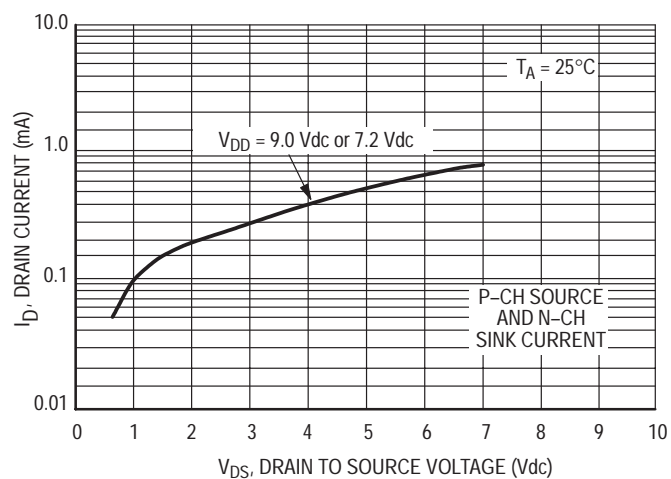


Figure 3. Typical Comparator Output I-V Characteristic

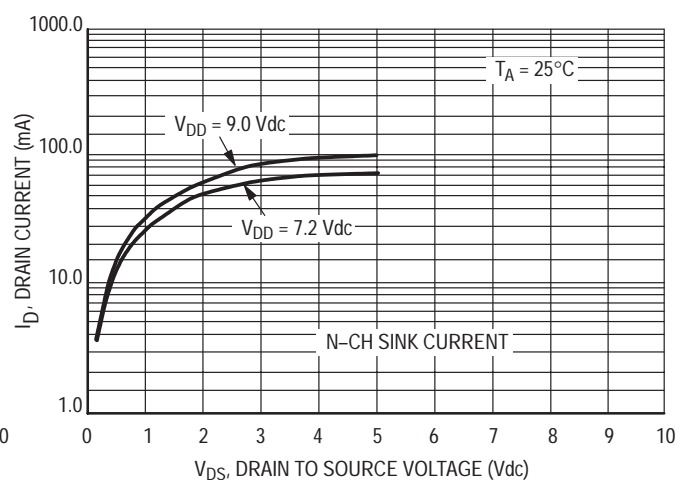
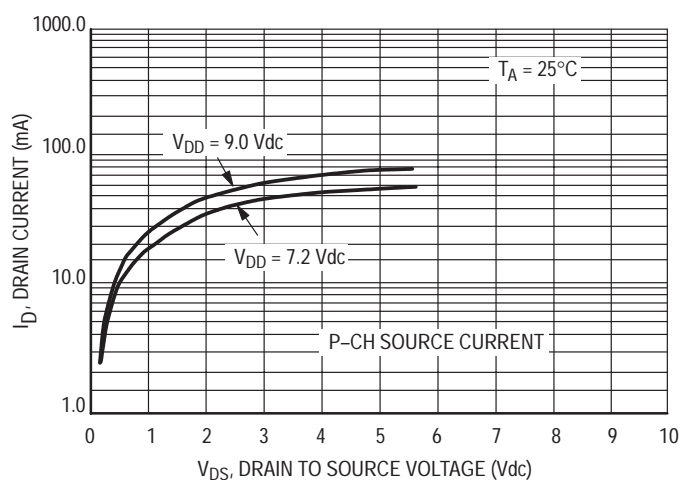


Figure 4. Typical P Horn Driver Output I-V Characteristic

DEVICE OPERATION

TIMING

The internal oscillator of the MC14467-1 operates with a period of 1.67 seconds during no-smoke conditions. Each 1.67 seconds, internal power is applied to the entire IC and a check is made for smoke, except during LED pulse, Low Battery Alarm Chirp, or Horn Modulation (in smoke). Every 24 clock cycles a check is made for low battery by comparing V_{DD} to an internal zener voltage. Since very small currents are used in the oscillator, the oscillator capacitor should be of a low leakage type.

DETECT CIRCUITRY

If smoke is detected, the oscillator period becomes 40 ms and the piezoelectric horn oscillator circuit is enabled. The horn output is modulated 160 ms on, 80 ms off. During the off time, smoke is again checked and will inhibit further horn output if no smoke is sensed. During smoke conditions the low battery alarm is inhibited, but the LED pulses at a 1.0 Hz rate.

An active guard is provided on both pins adjacent to the detect input. The voltage at these pins will be within 100 mV of the input signal. This will keep surface leakage currents to a minimum and provide a method of measuring the input voltage without loading the ionization chamber. The active guard op amp is not power strobed and thus gives constant protection from surface leakage currents. Pin 15 (the Detect input) has internal diode protection against static damage.

SENSITIVITY/LOW BATTERY THRESHOLDS

Both the sensitivity threshold and the low battery voltage levels are set internally by a common voltage divider (please

see Figure 1) connected between V_{DD} and V_{SS} . These voltages can be altered by external resistors connected from pins 3 or 13 to either V_{DD} or V_{SS} . There will be a slight interaction here due to the common voltage divider network. The sensitivity threshold can also be set by adjusting the smoke chamber ionization source.

TEST MODE

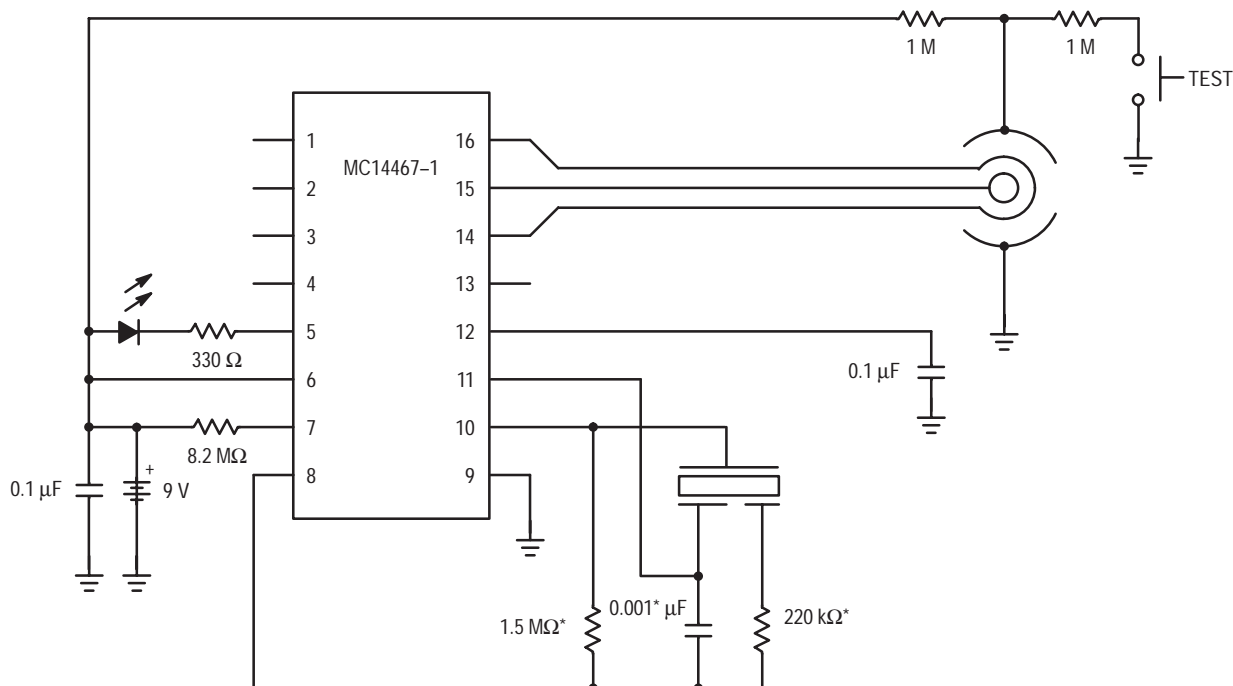
Since the internal op amps and comparators are power strobed, adjustments for sensitivity or low battery level could be difficult and/or time-consuming. By forcing Pin 12 to V_{SS} , the power strobing is bypassed and the outputs, Pins 1 and 4, constantly show smoke/no smoke and good battery/low battery, respectively. Pin 1 = V_{DD} for smoke and Pin 4 = V_{DD} for low battery. In this mode and during the 10 ms power strobe, chip current rises to approximately 50 μ A.

LED PULSE

The 9-volt battery level is checked every 40 seconds during the LED pulse. The battery is loaded via a 10 mA pulse for 10 ms. If the LED is not used, it should be replaced with an equivalent resistor such that the battery loading remains at 10 mA.

HYSTERESIS

When smoke is detected, the resistor/divider network that sets sensitivity is altered to increase sensitivity. This yields approximately 100 mV of hysteresis and reduces false triggering.



*NOTE: Component values may change depending on type of piezoelectric horn used.

Figure 5. Typical Application as Ionization Smoke Detector

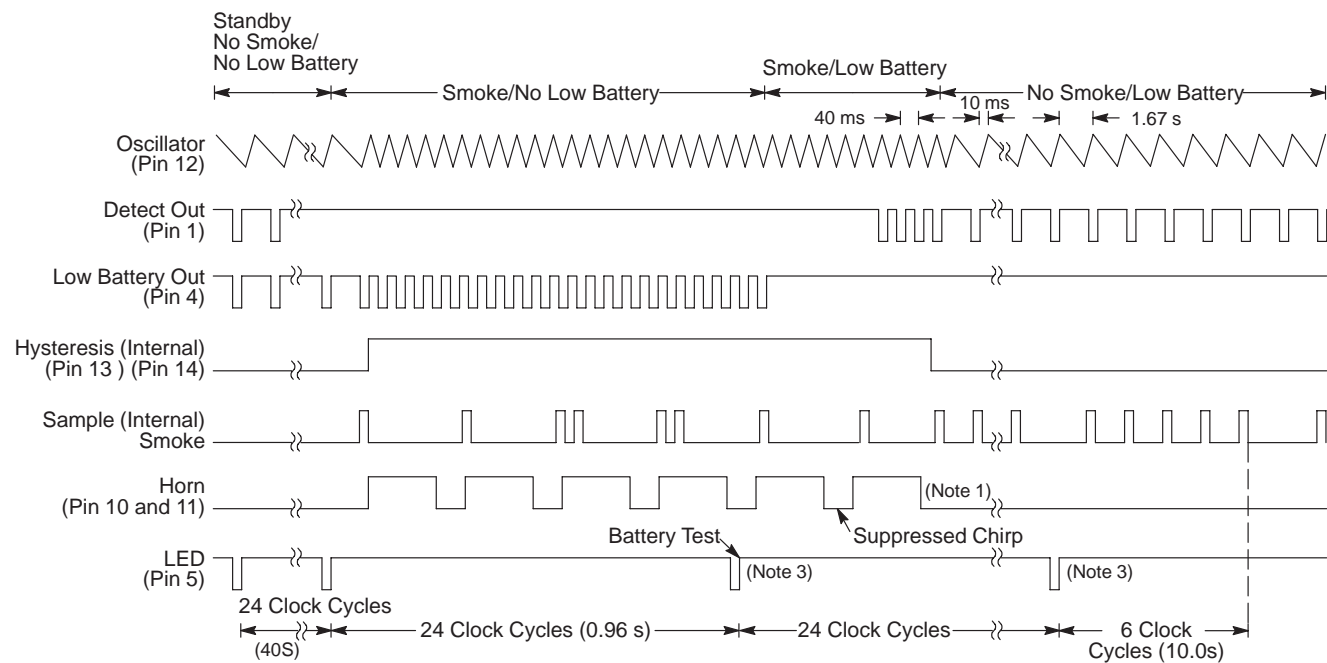
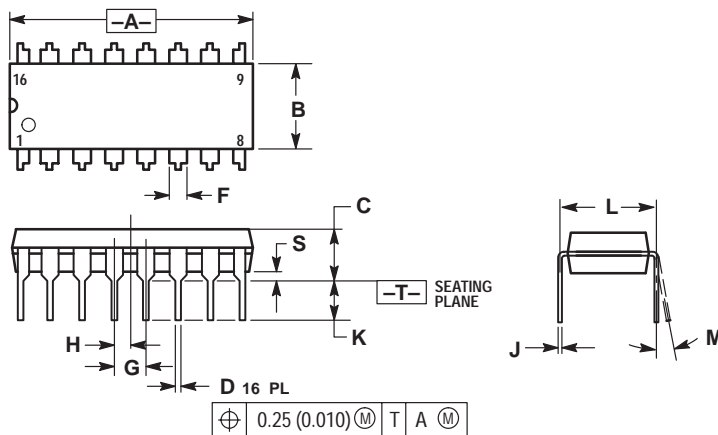


Figure 6. Timing Diagram

NOTES:

1. Horn modulation is self-completing. When going from smoke to no smoke, the alarm condition will terminate only when horn is off.
2. Comparators are strobed on once per clock cycle (1.67 s for no smoke, 40 ms for smoke).
3. Low battery comparator information is latched only during LED pulse.
4. ~ 100 mV p-p swing.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55
B	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85
C	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74
M	0°	10°	0°	10°
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

STYLE 1:


- PIN 1. CATHODE
2. CATHODE
3. CATHODE
4. CATHODE
5. CATHODE
6. CATHODE
7. CATHODE
8. CATHODE
9. ANODE
10. ANODE
11. ANODE
12. ANODE
13. ANODE
14. ANODE
15. ANODE
16. ANODE

STYLE 2:

- PIN 1. COMMON DRAIN
2. COMMON DRAIN
3. COMMON DRAIN
4. COMMON DRAIN
5. COMMON DRAIN
6. COMMON DRAIN
7. COMMON DRAIN
8. COMMON DRAIN
9. GATE
10. SOURCE
11. GATE
12. SOURCE
13. GATE
14. SOURCE
15. GATE
16. SOURCE

CASE 648-08
ISSUE R

Mfax is a trademark of Motorola, Inc.

Motorola reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. Motorola makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does Motorola assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation consequential or incidental damages. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in Motorola data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. Motorola does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. Motorola products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or other applications intended to support or sustain life, or for any other application in which the failure of the Motorola product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur. Should Buyer purchase or use Motorola products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold Motorola and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that Motorola was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. Motorola and  are registered trademarks of Motorola, Inc. Motorola, Inc. is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

How to reach us:

USA/EUROPE/Locations Not Listed: Motorola Literature Distribution; P.O. Box 5405, Denver, Colorado 80217.
1-303-675-2140 or 1-800-441-2447

JAPAN: Motorola Japan Ltd.; SPS, Technical Information Center, 3-20-1, Minami-Azabu. Minato-ku, Tokyo 106-8573 Japan.
81-3-3440-3569

ASIA/PACIFIC: Motorola Semiconductors H.K. Ltd.; Silicon Harbour Centre, 2 Dai King Street, Tai Po Industrial Estate, Tai Po, N.T., Hong Kong. 852-26668334

Customer Focus Center: 1-800-521-6274

Mfax™: RMFAX0@email.sps.mot.com – TOUCHTONE 1-602-244-6609
Motorola Fax Back System – US & Canada ONLY 1-800-774-1848
– <http://sps.motorola.com/mfax/>

HOME PAGE: <http://motorola.com/sps/>

欢迎索取免费详细资料、设计选型指南和光盘、样品；产品繁多未能尽录，欢迎来电查询。

[中国传感器科技信息网：HTTP：//WWW.SENSOR-IC.COM/](http://WWW.SENSOR-IC.COM/)

[工控安防网：HTTP：//WWW.PC-PS.NET/](http://WWW.PC-PS.NET/)

[消费电子专用电路网：HTTP://WWW.SUNSTARE.COM/](http://WWW.SUNSTARE.COM/)

E-MAIL：xjr5@163.com szss20@163.com

MSN：suns8888@hotmail.com

QQ：195847376

地址：深圳市福田区福华路福庆街鸿图大厦 1602 室

电话：0755-83376549 83376489 83387030 83387016

传真：0755-83376182 83338339 邮编：518033 手机：(0)13902971329

深圳展销部：深圳华强北路赛格电子市场 2583 号 TEL/FAX：
0755-83665529 25059422

北京分公司：北京海淀区知春路 132 号中发电子大厦 3097 号

TEL：010-81159046 82615020 13501189838 FAX：010-82613476

上海分公司：上海市北京东路 668 号上海赛格电子市场 2B35 号

TEL：021-28311762 56703037 13701955389 FAX：021-56703037

西安分公司：西安高新开发区 20 所(中国电子科技集团导航技术研究所)
西安劳动南路 88 号电子商城二楼 D23 号

TEL：029-81022619 13072977981 FAX:029-88789382

成都：TEL:(0)13717066236

技术支持：0755-83394033 13501568376